

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
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OFFICE OF EDUCATION : WILLIAM JOHN COOPER
COMMISSIONER

STATISTICS OF
PRIVATE ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS
FOR THE YEAR 1930-31

BEING CHAPTER V OF THE
BIENNIAL SURVEY OF EDUCATION IN THE
UNITED STATES : 1930-1932



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CHAPTER V

STATISTICS OF PRIVATE ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS FOR THE YEAR 1930-31

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REPORTS MADE TO the Office of Education by State departments of education show an enrollment of 21,278,593 children in elementary schools during 1929-30. Between two and three million other children attend private elementary schools. Estimates for the year 1929-30 put the total private elementary school enrollment at 2,255,430.¹ The Department of Education of the National Catholic Welfare Conference reports 2,222,598 pupils enrolled in the elementary schools that are affiliated with the Roman Catholic Church.² Evidently about 1 elementary school child in every 10 in this country goes to a private school.

This study was made with a view to securing actual enrollments and additional information concerning the education of these more than two million children who attend private elementary schools. A questionnaire was sent by the Office of Education to more than 9,000 private elementary schools for which names and addresses could be obtained. Replies were received from 6,815 schools, including 592 nonsectarian schools, 269 affiliated with Protestant denominations, and 5,954 Roman Catholic schools. In these replies the actual enrollment by individual schools totals 1,802,947 pupils, or 79.5 per cent of the number estimated by this office from various reports. Of these, 1,730,70 pupils were in Roman Catholic schools. This is 77.9 per cent of the total reported by the Department of Education of the National Catholic Welfare Conference to be in elementary schools of the Roman Catholic Church. Whereas the estimates previously reported by this office gave only enrollments, this inquiry secured such information as the types of administrative control of private elementary schools, the number of teachers employed in them, the enrollments by grade and sex, and the length of school term.

The cooperation of other private schools is invited in making successive reports more nearly complete.

¹Office of Education Bulletin, 1931, No. 20, Vol. II, Ch. II. Statistics of State School Systems, 1929-30, p. 75, Table 28. The estimates are made by the Office of Education from data submitted by State departments of education, the National Catholic Welfare Conference, private schools themselves, and reports from other school systems.

²Directory of Catholic Colleges and Schools, 1930-31. National Catholic Welfare Conference, Department of Education, 1812 Massachusetts Avenue NW, Washington, D. C. Supplementary Table A/ p. 11, taken from this directory summarizes information by States for the Catholic elementary schools.

ENROLLMENTS IN PRIVATE ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS

By States.—Table 1 shows that according to the reports from 6,815 schools, the private elementary school enrollment reported in this study is about 8 per cent of the total public and private elementary school enrollment in the United States. In some States the percentage runs much higher, with New Hampshire and Rhode Island each reporting more than 20 per cent of their elementary school pupils in private schools, Connecticut, Delaware, and Massachusetts reporting slightly more than 15 per cent, and eight other States and the District of Columbia, all east of the Mississippi River, reporting between 10 and 15 per cent in private schools. New York State, with 293,337 children attending private schools, leads all States in total private elementary school enrollment. Pennsylvania is next with 254,459 enrolled.

TABLE 1.—Enrollments in private elementary schools

State	Number of private schools reporting	Private elementary school enrollment (including kindergarten), 1930-31	Public elementary school enrollment (including kindergarten), 1930-31	Total public and private elementary school enrollment (columns 3 and 4)	Per cent private school enrollment reported in this study is of total enrollment
		2	3	4	
Continental United States.....	6,815	1,802,947	21,278,593	23,081,540	7
Alabama.....	46	7,594	561,934	569,528	1
Arizona.....	8	1,696	88,547	90,343	1
Arkansas.....	43	4,235	409,905	414,140	1
California.....	296	46,447	836,701	883,148	5
Colorado.....	45	7,663	197,265	204,928	1
Connecticut.....	131	45,431	260,108	305,534	14
Delaware.....	19	6,225	35,351	41,576	15
District of Columbia.....	38	8,884	64,566	73,450	12
Florida.....	43	5,443	301,227	306,670	1
Georgia.....	29	3,759	632,589	636,348	1
Idaho.....	17	1,715	98,775	99,490	1
Illinois.....	525	163,499	1,094,788	1,258,247	12
Indiana.....	202	41,596	525,378	566,964	7
Iowa.....	183	26,592	437,428	464,018	5
Kansas.....	133	15,340	339,558	354,906	4
Kentucky.....	136	22,170	525,884	548,053	4
Louisiana.....	128	33,008	576,714	609,722	5
Maine.....	50	16,651	124,450	141,101	11
Maryland.....	109	27,388	236,168	262,551	10
Massachusetts.....	302	110,327	594,084	704,411	15
Michigan.....	305	96,142	805,787	904,929	10
Minnesota.....	201	42,022	458,128	496,220	8
Mississippi.....	28	2,550	543,161	546,691	5
Missouri.....	216	40,553	534,023	574,576	7
Montana.....	33	5,258	98,550	103,808	5
Nebraska.....	110	14,012	266,280	270,292	5
Nevada ¹			14,279	14,279	
New Hampshire.....	51	17,810	60,682	77,492	22
New Jersey.....	293	104,257	672,655	776,370	13
New Mexico.....	35	5,872	89,497	95,369	6

¹ Office of Education, Bulletin, 1931, No. 20, Vol. II, Ch. II, Statistics of State School Systems, 1930-31, pp. 28-32.

² No schools reported from Nevada.

PRIVATE ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS

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TABLE 1.—Enrollments in private elementary schools—Continued

State	Number of private schools reporting	Private elementary school enrollment (including kindergarten), 1930-31	Public elementary school enrollment (including kindergarten), 1930-31	Total public and private elementary school enrollment (columns 3 and 4)	Per cent private school enrollment reported in this study in of total enrollment
	2	3	4	5	6
New York	824	202,337	1,716,645	2,000,982	14.6
North Carolina	35	5,815	750,002	755,817	.5
North Dakota	25	8,825	130,580	148,405	2.7
Ohio	516	146,113	1,011,915	1,157,028	12.5
Oklahoma	46	4,561	578,491	583,052	.8
Oregon	42	5,210	154,908	160,118	3.3
Pennsylvania	756	234,459	1,630,041	1,863,500	13.4
Rhode Island	68	20,304	101,318	120,622	16.6
South Carolina	18	3,295	416,453	418,770	.5
South Dakota	54	8,638	134,386	143,024	4.0
Tennessee	35	4,140	558,056	562,206	.7
Texas	150	19,500	1,071,900	1,091,400	1.8
Utah	9	945	106,427	108,373	.9
Vermont	14	4,004	54,375	58,430	6.9
Virginia	55	6,049	428,920	434,978	1.2
Washington	75	12,494	250,908	271,707	4.6
West Virginia	36	5,636	346,091	352,327	1.6
Wisconsin	263	78,050	457,055	535,125	14.6
Wyoming	3	586	43,341	43,937	1.3

The States varied in actual number of schools reporting from 822 in New York and 701 in Pennsylvania to 2 in Wyoming. No schools in Nevada replied.

By affiliation or control.—As shown in Table 2, most private elementary schools have some denominational affiliation or control. Of the 6,815 schools reporting, 6,223, or 91 per cent of the total, were either affiliated with or controlled by some religious denomination. Of these the Roman Catholic schools accounted for 1,730,670, or nearly 96 per cent of the pupils. The Friends schools reported the next largest number with 4,967, or about 0.3 per cent. Roman Catholic schools reported from every State but Nevada; Episcopal schools from 22 States; Methodist schools from 21; Seventh Day Adventist from 16; Presbyterian and Baptist each from 14; Friends from 10; Lutheran from 6; and Congregational from 5.

The 592 nonsectarian schools accounted for nearly 3 per cent of all the children enrolled in private schools. New York with 127 schools, Massachusetts with 61, California with 49, Pennsylvania with 48, and New Jersey with 42 were the leaders in the number of these schools reporting. It is probable that all, or nearly all, of these schools charge tuition. Four hundred and seventeen replied on the questionnaire that there were regular tuition charges.

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TABLE 2.—Affiliation or control of private elementary schools

State	Denominational affiliation or control												Nonsectarian				Total private elementary school enrollment																
	Baptist			Congregational			Episcopal			Friends			Lutheran			Methodist			Presbyterian			Roman Catholic			Seventh Day Adventists			Missions			Pupils		
	Schools	Pupils	Schools	Pupils	Schools	Pupils	Schools	Pupils	Schools	Pupils	Schools	Pupils	Schools	Pupils	Schools	Pupils	Schools	Pupils	Schools	Pupils	Schools	Pupils	Schools	Pupils	Schools	Pupils	Schools	Pupils					
Continental United States	20,130	10,938	61,470	35,4,067	15,1,462	40,2,206	31,2,928	6,954	1,780,670	36,2,360	21,1,802	592	50,786	6,815	1,802,947	46	7,594	8	1,636	43	4,235	46,447	7,663	45	1,034	43	4,235	46,447	7,663	45	1,034		
Alabama	1	67	2	366																													
Arizona																																	
Arkansas																																	
California																																	
Colorado																																	
Connecticut																																	
District of Columbia																																	
Delaware																																	
Florida																																	
Georgia																																	
Idaho																																	
Illinois																																	
Indiana																																	
Iowa																																	
Kansas																																	
Kentucky																																	
Louisiana																																	
Maine																																	
Maryland																																	
Massachusetts																																	
Michigan																																	
Minnesota																																	
Mississippi																																	
Missouri																																	
Montana																																	
Nebraska																																	
Nevada																																	
New Hampshire																																	
New Jersey																																	
New Mexico																																	
New York																																	
Pennsylvania																																	
Rhode Island																																	
Tennessee																																	
Vermont																																	
Virginia																																	
Washington																																	
West Virginia																																	
Wisconsin																																	
Wyoming																																	

PRIVATE ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS

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STATE	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33
Montana																																	
Nebraska	1	144	1	37																													
Nevada																																	
New Hampshire			1	23																													
New Jersey					2	125	3	137																									
New Mexico						5	119																										
New York	1	30	2	3	49	12	757	2	842																								
North Carolina						4	213	4	608																								
North Dakota																																	
Ohio																																	
Oklahoma																																	
Oregon																																	
Pennsylvania																																	
Rhode Island																																	
South Carolina	1	250																															
South Dakota																																	
Tennessee																																	
Texas																																	
Utah																																	
Vermont																																	
Virginia																																	
Washington																																	
West Virginia																																	
Wisconsin																																	
Wyoming																																	

¹ Denominations reporting fewer than 10 schools have been placed in 1 group and classified as miscellaneous sects.

By sex.—On the whole there is little difference in the numbers of boys and girls attending private elementary schools. Of the total enrollment 49.6 per cent are boys, 50.4 per cent are girls. In public elementary schools the proportion for boys and girls is 51 per cent and 49 per cent, respectively.

Table 3 shows considerable variation in the enrollment of boys and girls in the schools affiliated with different denominations. The Congregational, Friends, and Methodist schools have larger numbers of girls in their schools; the Episcopal schools have a larger number of boys. These figures somewhat reflect the situation among private elementary schools in regard to boarding departments for children of elementary school age in that more boarding departments are provided for girls than for boys. Of 662 schools reporting boarding departments, 288 were for girls, 151 for boys, and 223 for both girls and boys.¹

TABLE 3.—*Private elementary school enrollment by sex*

Affiliation or control	Enrollment			Percentage	
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls
	1	2	3	4	5
Denominational:					
Baptist.....	709	682	1,391	51.0	49.0
Congregational.....	414	544	958	43.2	56.8
Episcopal.....	2,016	1,700	3,716	54.3	45.7
Friends.....	2,124	2,843	4,967	42.6	57.4
Lutheran.....	713	749	1,462	48.8	51.2
Methodist.....	1,042	1,286	2,328	45.3	54.7
Presbyterian.....	1,384	1,544	2,928	47.3	52.7
Roman Catholic.....	859,476	871,194	1,730,670	49.7	50.3
Seventh Day Adventist.....	1,137	1,132	2,269	50.1	49.9
Miscellaneous sects.....	822	680	1,502	54.7	45.3
Nonsectarian.....	24,433	26,353	50,786	48.1	51.9
Total.....	804,270	908,677	1,912,947	49.6	50.4

By grades.—Table 4 distributes the total enrollment in private elementary schools in the various grades, including the kindergarten. Much the largest enrollment is in the first grade. The next three grades enroll considerably fewer than the first, but the number remains approximately the same through the fourth grade, beginning then a steady decline through the eighth grade. This indicates that private elementary schools are not principally primary schools, nor grammar schools, nor any other limited grade organization, but tend on the other hand to include the normal elementary school range.

¹ A circular is available in the Office of Education which lists private schools reporting boarding departments for children of elementary school age.

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TABLE 4.—Grade enrollment in private elementary schools

State	Kinder- garten:	First grade	Second grade	Third grade	Fourth grade	Fifth grade	Sixth grade	Seventh grade	Eighth grade	Total en- rollment
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Alabama	743	1,267	944	917	894	890	800	690	550	7,504
Arizona	37	310	353	337	305	201	173	160	141	1,600
Arkansas	119	742	624	546	554	507	401	447	390	4,265
California	603	6,904	5,824	4,636	6,006	4,797	5,282	4,197	4,514	46,447
Colorado	170	1,115	1,056	1,053	990	938	806	817	704	7,603
Connecticut	1,572	6,110	5,696	5,695	5,811	5,803	5,361	5,077	4,324	45,421
District of Columbia	187	866	919	878	882	760	701	650	446	6,258
Florida	169	1,500	1,270	1,219	1,103	1,050	900	853	723	6,934
Georgia	384	591	700	690	680	645	589	544	509	5,443
Hawaii	655	617	489	461	392	401	360	263	211	4,752
Idaho	2,401	261	262	220	197	214	202	180	162	1,714
Illinois	22,162	20,524	20,553	21,353	21,021	20,015	18,259	16,767	16,459	161,822
Indiana	726	5,529	5,514	5,204	5,477	5,265	5,018	4,754	4,256	41,822
Iowa	113	2,316	2,048	2,034	2,030	2,017	2,117	2,050	2,052	26,552
Kansas	14	261	262	220	197	214	202	180	162	1,714
Louisiana	1,741	4,490	2,949	2,947	2,869	2,801	2,800	2,774	2,156	22,179
Maine	1,382	6,686	6,700	6,719	6,861	6,636	6,053	5,777	5,163	56,651
Maryland	686	4,177	4,074	4,050	4,126	4,077	4,055	4,055	3,900	37,308
Massachusetts	4,862	16,353	14,701	14,468	14,794	14,610	14,250	12,550	11,297	110,397
Michigan	420	12,829	12,847	12,901	12,864	12,756	11,442	10,330	9,041	95,142
New Hampshire	816	6,341	6,109	6,034	6,777	5,373	5,040	4,762	4,270	42,092
New Jersey	288	635	605	594	623	607	538	528	528	5,630
New Mexico	2,142	6,007	6,213	6,151	6,150	6,942	4,550	4,011	3,456	40,655
New York	12	745	621	726	688	649	618	617	544	6,253
Pennsylvania	540	1,738	1,726	1,702	1,821	1,748	1,615	1,560	1,412	14,012
Rhode Island	644	2,801	2,407	2,357	2,329	2,233	1,859	1,743	1,377	17,810
Tennessee	2,090	14,822	12,486	13,700	12,884	12,565	12,424	10,721	9,513	104,287
Texas	574	1,186	788	686	643	655	626	626	572	5,872
Utah	6,835	41,207	38,953	38,957	38,245	38,807	38,825	38,988	37,438	286,887
Vermont	8	587	420	453	481	483	422	411	347	3,515
Washington	1,422	19,084	18,707	18,696	18,557	18,577	17,010	17,361	15,670	3,826
West Virginia	1,14	682	510	661	607	476	425	411	347	4,561
Wisconsin	1,08	536	521	513	550	524	523	523	523	4,210
Wyoming	676	721	694	721	676	676	676	676	676	6,609
North Carolina										617
North Dakota										
Ohio										
Oklahoma										
Oregon										

TABLE 4.—*Grade enrollments in private elementary schools—Continued*

State	Kindergarten	First grade	Second grade	Third grade	Fourth grade	Fifth grade	Sixth grade	Seventh grade	Eighth grade	Total enrollment	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
Pennsylvania	30,718	34,309	34,407	34,972	33,681	30,227	27,080	21,048	254,459		
Rhode Island	4,778	4,170	3,701	3,800	3,660	2,869	2,466	2,008	28,304		
South Carolina	276	374	265	318	289	259	220	215	2,707	2,296	
South Dakota	267	311	264	719	705	670	635	559	478	5,638	
Tennessee	253	650	512	516	497	460	368	411	427	4,149	
Total, non-segregated											
Alabama	4,059	2,907	2,590	2,242	1,986	1,735	1,507	386	19,569		
Arkansas	1,236	981	109	513	501	496	429	305	723	945	
Delaware	616	859	737	814	821	724	726	694	202	4,054	
Florida	1,053	1,053	707	1,076	1,422	1,494	1,378	1,206	1,264	6,049	
Georgia	272	1,794	1,687	1,676	1,676	1,422	1,494	1,378	1,264	12,494	
Hawaii	572	572	572	572	572	572	572	572	572	572	
Idaho	96	845	802	746	673	704	590	454	454	6,926	
Illinois	979	10,090	9,713	10,177	10,453	10,400	9,496	8,742	8,010	78,059	
Indiana	20	110	110	72	58	50	59	52	47	500	
Iowa	260	260	257	251	207	193	228	170	162	300	
Kansas	263	263	263	263	263	263	263	263	263	263	
Louisiana	723,443	4,150,919	2,802,914	2,752,239	2,599,229	2,382,491	2,256,249	2,029,736	1,601,373	21,278,563	100,0
Maine	24	18.5	18.2	12.2	12.2	11.2	10.6	9.5	7.6	100,0	

¹ Includes nursery school enrollment.

At the bottom of Table 4 is shown the per cent each grade's enrollment is of the total private elementary school enrollment, and with this are presented similar data for public elementary school enrollment. Private school enrollment percentages are notable for their regularity of decrease; for the evidence they give of less retardation than is usually attributed to public-school first grades, as shown by the 19.5 per cent of public-school children enrolled in first grades; and for the fact that the enrollments in upper grades do not drop so rapidly as do those in public elementary schools.

Kindergarten-nursery school enrollment showed a total of 39,663 reported from 962 schools. The per cent kindergarten enrollment is of the elementary school totals in private schools is considerably less than that in public schools.

NUMBER OF TEACHERS IN PRIVATE ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS

Not all of the schools which returned the questionnaire reported the number of teachers employed. Those that did, 5,829 in number, reported a total of 40,650 teachers employed in private elementary schools (Table 5), an average of about 7 teachers per school. Only 69 per cent of the pupils reported as enrolled in Roman Catholic schools are accounted for in this table. If this average holds true for all schools, it is probable that approximately 60,000 teachers were teaching in private elementary schools in 1930-31.

TABLE 5.—*Number of teachers in private elementary schools and size of schools*

Affiliation or control	Schools reporting on this item	Number of teachers	Enrollment	Pupil-teacher ratio	Average number of pupils for each school
1	2	3	4	5	6
Denominational:					
Baptist.....	14	42	975	23.2	69.6
Congregational.....	8	36	810	22.5	101.2
Episcopal.....	47	215	2,887	13.4	61.4
Friends.....	22	226	3,139	13.9	142.7
Lutheran.....	11	39	1,026	26.3	69.3
Methodist.....	29	85	1,664	19.6	57.4
Presbyterian.....	24	118	2,305	19.5	94.0
Roman Catholic.....	5,251	37,020	1,526,474	41.2	290.7
Seventh Day Adventist.....	29	79	1,838	23.3	63.2
Nonsectarian.....	304	2,700	33,816	12.1	95.8
Total.....	5,829	40,650	1,574,929	38.7	270.2

The number of pupils per teacher in all of the schools reporting averages 39. The average for all except the Roman Catholic schools considerably below this—approximately 13 pupils per teacher. The Roman Catholic schools with an average of 41 pupils per teacher more nearly approximate the public elementary school average of 37 pupils per teacher in cities of 10,000 population and more.

SIZE AND ORGANIZATION OF PRIVATE ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS

Public elementary schools in cities of 10,000 population and more averaged 416 pupils per school in 1929-30.⁴ Table 5 shows that the Roman Catholic schools average 291 pupils. The other elementary schools are on the average much smaller, enrolling an average of 84 pupils.

Many variations are found in the grades included in the private elementary schools. Many begin with kindergarten and continue through the eighth grade; others include the first six grades only; and others are parts of schools which include all eight grades and at least some of the high-school grades.

Of the 962 schools reporting kindergartens, 122 were kindergartens or nursery schools only.

A tabulation of the grade organization of the private elementary schools of the first 12 States alphabetically showed the following organizations in the 1,166 schools included:

	Number of schools		Number of schools
Elementary only		Elementary and high schools	
Nursery only	5	Kindergarten, elementary, through	
Nursery and kindergarten	3	1, 2, or 3 years of high school	20
Kindergarten only	18	Kindergarten, elementary, and 4 years of high school	45
Kindergarten and elementary, or nursery, kindergarten, and ele- mentary, through grade 6 or less		Elementary, all or part, through 1, 2, or 3 years of high school	76
Kindergarten and elementary, or nursery, kindergarten, and ele- mentary, through grade 8	19	Elementary, all, or part, through 4 years of high school	15
Elementary through grade 6 or less	91	Total	301
Elementary through grade 8	17		
	708		
Total	861		

LENGTH OF SCHOOL YEAR

Not all of the schools reported the length of their school year. However, the medians for four groups are listed below in Table 6. For the Roman Catholic schools, 1,000 were selected at random throughout the States reporting and taken as a sampling of the total 5,954 included in the study.

TABLE 6.—Length of the school year

Affiliation or control	Number of schools reporting	Median number of days in school year
Nonsectarian, free	66	152
Nonsectarian, tuition	417	172
Protestant	200	174
Roman Catholic	1,000	183

* Office of Education Bulletin, 1931, No. 20, Vol. II, Ch. III. Statistics of City School Systems, p. 11.

In 1929-30, 34 States and the District of Columbia reported an average school year in their public elementary schools of 171.8 days. In the same year 775 school systems in cities of 10,000 and more reported an average school year of 186 days. The median school year in private schools falls between these two group averages.

SUPPLEMENTARY TABLE A.—*Summary of statistics of Catholic elementary schools*¹

State	Number of schools	Teachers			Enrollment				Total
		Religious	Lay	Total	Boys	Girls	Unclassified		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
Continental United States	7,923	53,384	4,861	58,245	884,236	911,267	427,006	2,222,598	
Alabama	45	179	24	203	2,404	2,847	-----	-----	4,231
Arizona	27	165	34	199	541	806	1,922	-----	3,209
Arkansas	55	188	5	193	405	380	4,574	-----	5,359
California	221	1,368	112	1,480	21,106	24,567	2,866	48,539	-----
Colorado	60	621	33	654	6,149	6,650	-----	12,799	
Connecticut	107	1,171	60	1,231	23,462	24,178	-----	-----	47,640
Delaware	19	135	1	136	2,904	3,225	-----	6,129	
District of Columbia	26	203	9	212	4,376	4,265	-----	8,641	
Florida	33	245	4	249	387	499	4,262	5,148	
Georgia	21	129	10	139	1,941	2,225	-----	4,166	
Idaho	19	90	-----	90	1,108	1,331	-----	-----	2,439
Illinois	678	5,243	634	5,877	22,282	21,005	188,149	231,436	
Indiana	200	1,118	6	1,124	20,129	20,290	-----	52,419	
Iowa	272	1,236	64	1,300	17,742	22,175	-----	39,917	
Kansas	177	726	1	727	6,293	5,999	10,030	22,912	
Kentucky	177	834	26	800	15,795	18,713	-----	31,508	
Louisiana	104	1,050	141	1,191	17,913	10,042	11,330	48,294	
Maine	62	438	89	527	10,272	10,535	-----	20,807	
Maryland	154	979	48	1,027	20,227	20,738	-----	40,965	
Massachusetts	315	3,550	191	3,740	62,942	65,746	16,249	145,937	
Michigan	325	2,637	202	2,839	45,476	45,119	29,958	120,553	
Minnesota	233	1,390	50	1,440	24,404	24,547	-----	48,951	
Mississippi	42	156	12	168	2,925	3,227	-----	6,152	
Missouri	331	1,006	116	1,722	25,447	28,142	4,422	61,011	
Montana	37	283	17	300	3,374	3,680	-----	7,044	
Nebraska	128	509	30	539	8,210	8,320	1,839	18,360	
Nevada	1	3	-----	3	78	79	-----	157	
New Hampshire	68	498	32	530	418	394	21,033	22,175	
New Jersey	265	2,986	352	2,738	57,553	58,941	-----	116,494	
New Mexico	34	211	15	236	2,626	3,498	1,006	7,730	
New York	884	7,139	1,514	8,653	108,000	108,759	4,233	341,072	
North Carolina	22	96	1	97	1,064	1,173	-----	2,237	
North Dakota	50	262	1	263	3,726	4,047	-----	7,773	
Ohio	543	3,303	397	3,700	40,583	39,889	73,414	153,880	
Oklahoma	65	409	22	431	164	321	7,160	7,645	
Oregon	65	324	16	340	835	1,220	8,212	10,267	
Pennsylvania	801	5,857	384	6,241	143,747	146,569	-----	290,306	
Rhode Island	68	675	35	710	13,262	14,192	-----	27,454	
South Carolina	12	52	3	55	689	718	-----	1,407	
South Dakota	55	419	16	435	3,269	3,613	2,743	9,625	
Tennessee	34	184	16	180	2,415	2,514	406	5,333	
Texas	274	1,374	87	1,461	11,920	14,061	11,289	37,900	
Tah.	9	43	8	48	458	696	-----	1,156	
Vermont	25	355	6	361	4,104	4,090	51	8,354	
Virginia	34	160	21	190	3,083	3,024	-----	6,097	
Washington	79	580	6	596	6,786	7,896	25	14,657	
West Virginia	48	212	13	225	2,506	3,811	-----	7,407	
Wisconsin	445	2,500	8	2,577	38,271	37,874	20,074	98,219	
Wyoming	4	26	2	28	304	406	-----	800	